

## NAN004H – Table of Contents

INTRODUCTION	XVIII
QUANTUM DOTS	XVIII
CARBON NANOTUBES	XX
MULTIWALLED CARBON NANOTUBES	XXI
NANOTECHNOLOGY CONCERNS	XXI
NANOTECHNOLOGY CONCERNS (CONTINUED)	XXII
PRODUCTS AND DEVELOPMENT	1
SIZING NANOPARTICLES IN A LIQUID	1
BACKGROUND	1
TECHNICAL FEATURES	1
FIGURE 1 SIZING NANOPARTICLES IN A LIQUID	2
NANOPARTICLE SIZE LIMITS	2
ADVANTAGES	3
EXAMPLES OF APPLICATIONS	3
FIGURE 2 ANALYSIS SHOWING 100NM PARTICLE BROWNIAN MOTION TRAJECTORIES WITH, INSET, SHOWING PARTICLE SIZE DISTRIBUTION PROFILE OBTAINED	4
CONCLUSIONS	4
TAILORED NANOPARTICLE DISPERSIONS: PART 1	5
COLLOIDAL PROCESSING OF NANOPARTICLES AT INDUSTRIAL SCALE	5
BACKGROUND	5
APPROACH	5
CHEMICAL SURFACE MODIFICATION	6
ADVANTAGES	6
CONCLUSION	7
TAILORED NANOPARTICLE DISPERSIONS: PART 2	7
OPTIMIZED PROCESSING OF WITH MICRO BEADS	7
AGITATED BEAD MILL FOR NANOPROCESSING WITH MICROBEADS	7
TYPICAL MILL-RELATED REQUIREMENTS FOR USE OF MICROBEADS	8
NOVEL BEAD MILL CONCEPT OPTIMIZED	8
POWDER DISPERSIONS FOR ELECTRONIC APPLICATIONS	9
FUNCTIONAL CERAMIC POWDER NANOADDITIVE DISPERSION	9
CONCLUSION AND OUTLOOK	9
NEGATIVE-STIFFNESS VIBRATION ISOLATION–PART 1	10
AN ECONOMICAL SOLUTION FOR NANOTECHNOLOGY IN ACADEMIA AND INDUSTRY.	10
RATIONALIZING VIBRATION ISOLATION	10
RATIONALIZING VIBRATION ISOLATION (CONTINUED)	11
NEGATIVE-STIFFNESS VIBRATION ISOLATION SYSTEMS	12
NEGATIVE-STIFFNESS VIBRATION ISOLATION–PART 2	13
IMPROVING AFM DATA RELIABILITY IN NANOELECTRONICS RESEARCH	13
SCANNING GATE MICROSCOPY	13

BASIC PHYSICS WITH REAL SEMICONDUCTOR INDUSTRY APPLICATIONS	14
CHARACTERISTICS OF NEGATIVE-STIFFNESS VIBRATION ISOLATION	15
PROCESSING AND CHARACTERIZATION	16
ACCURATE PRESSURE SENSORS	16
INSTRUMENTATION KEY TO NANOMATERIAL ADVANCES	16
FIGURE 3 HRTEM/STM REAL TIME IMAGES	17
INSTRUMENTATION ... (CONTINUED)	18
FIGURE 4 ARTIST'S RENDITION SHOWING AN AMINE FUNCTIONAL GROUP ATTACHED TO AN AFM TIP APPROACHING A CNT SURFACE IN TOLUENE SOLUTION	19
COATINGS FOR INDUSTRIAL APPLICATIONS	20
SUPER OIL-REPELLENT COATING DEVELOPMENT	21
FIGURE 5 SUPER OIL-REPELLENT COATING DEVELOPMENT	22
VERSATILE PROCESS FOR NANOFIBER POLYMER COMPOSITES	23
FORM FACTOR INCREASES VERSATILITY	24
USABLE CARBON NANOTUBE NONWOVEN SHEETS AND YARNS	24
VERTICAL LENGTH CARBON NANOTUBE ARRAYS GROWN	25
MATERIALS GROWTH TOOL ENABLES FABRICATION VERSATILITY	26
IN-SITU POLYMERIZATION ENHANCES CARBON NANOTUBE DISPERSIONS	27
ULTRASONIC NANOPARTICLE MEASUREMENT DEVELOPED	28
PROCESS STRENGTHENS CARBON NANOTUBE-NYLON COMPOSITES	29
SYNTHETIC GECKO TAPE DEMONSTRATED	29
CONDUCTIVE NANOFIBER FILMS WITH ADJUSTABLE WETTABILITY	31
APPROACH TO SUPERALLOYS	32
APPROACH TO SUPERALLOYS (CONTINUED)	32
DEVELOPMENTS IN NANOCAPILLARITY	33
NANOSCALE PROPELLERS RELY ON CHEMISTRY FOR LIQUID PUMPING	33
ATTOLITER SYRINGE PROMISES REALM OF APPLICATIONS	34
COMPLEX NANO-PARTICLE SYNTHESIS	35
CARBON NANOSPHERES SLATED FOR COMMERCIALIZATION	36
GRAPHENE LOOKS GOOD FOR NANOELECTRONICS	37
GRAPHENE OXIDE PAPER UNFOLDS OFFERING NEW APPLICATIONS	38
POLYMER/NANOCOMPOSITES OFFER MATERIALS BREAKTHROUGH	39
STRONG-STRETCHY POLYMER NANOCOMPOSITES SYNTHESIZED	40
POLYMER NANOFIBERS GET STRONGER BELOW CRITICAL SIZE	41
POLYMER PRECURSORS ENABLE NANOSTRUCTURED CERAMICS	41
POLYMER PRECURSORS (CONTINUED)	42
FIGURE 6 SEM OF BORON CARBONITE CERAMIC ORIGINATING FROM A SELF-ASSEMBLED BLOCK COPOLYMER HAVING A LAMELLAR MORPHOLOGY	43
NANOPARTICLES USED TO SYNTHESIZE NANOPOLYMERS	44
ION-BEAM CREATES NANO-WRINKLED POLYMER SURFACES	45

FIGURE 7 HARD SKIN INDUCED BY FIB IN PDMS WITH PRIMARY WRINKLED WAVELENGTH OF 465 NM	45
NANOMETER RESOLUTION X-RAY MICROSCOPE UNVEILED	46
METHOD ASSESSES CARBON NANOTUBE PURITY	47
FIGURE 8 SEM OF SWNT QUALITY WHICH REVEALS LARGE BUNDLES AND IMPURITIES SUCH AS METALLIC PARTICLES	48
ALERT FOR IMPENDING STRUCTURAL FAILURE	48
ALERT FOR IMPENDING ...(CONTINUED)	49
CARBON NANOTUBE OPTICAL BEHAVIOR LENGTH DEPENDENT	50
FILMS OF CLOSE-PACKED GOLD NPS PROVE TO BE RESILIENT	51
FIGURE 9 FILMS OF CLOSE-PACKED GOLD NPS	51
PHYTOCHEMICAL PROCESS YIELDS GOLD NANOPARTICLES	52
GOLD NANOPARTICLES FOR TUMOR DETECTION	53
INORGANIC METAL OXIDE NTS OPEN UP POSSIBILITIES	53
LESS EXPENSIVE PRODUCTION OF CARBON NANOTUBES	54
CHEAPER CARBON NANOTUBE MASS PRODUCTION	55
CARBON NANOHORNS HAVE NO PULMONARY TOXICITY ISSUES	56
NANOCLAY-POLYMER COMPOSITE STRONG AS STEEL	57
CERAMIC NANOWIRE COATINGS ENHANCE BONE IMPLANTS	58
FIGURE 10 SEM IMAGES SHOWING TITANIUM SCAFFOLDING WITH DIFFERENT PORE SIZES, PLUS BONE TISSUE GROWTH	59
CARBON NANOTUBES REPAIR CRACKED COMPOSITES	60
FIGURE 11 MWNTS RANDOMLY DISPERSED IN AN EPOXY RESIN	61
CARBON NANOTUBES REPAIR (CONTINUED)	62
ELECTRONICS, OPTICS, AND OPTOELECTRONICS	63
TECHNIQUES PROMISE INDUSTRIAL-SCALE NW DEVICES	63
FIGURE 12 INDUSTRIAL-SCALE TECHNIQUE FOR PRODUCING NW-BASED DEVICES	64
RAMAN SPECTRA PROBES CARBON NANOTUBE ELECTRONICS	64
RAMAN SPECTRA PROBES ...(CONTINUED)	65
FIGURE 13 INTRINSIC VIBRATIONS IN SEMICONDUCTING AND METALLIC SWNT	66
KOREAN SCIENTISTS CLAIM FASTEST NANOTRANSISTOR	67
KOREAN SCIENTISTS CLAIM ...(CONTINUED)	68
FIGURE 14 SCHEMATIC OF THE PHOTOLITHOGRAPHY PROCESS	69
NANOLASER PROMISES MEMORY CAPACITY BREAKTHROUGH	69
FIGURE 15 NANOLASER-BASED MEMORY	70
METAMATERIALS SHOW POTENTIAL	71
METAMATERIALS SHOW POTENTIAL (CONTINUED)	72
NOVEL 3D GOLD PHOTONIC METAMATERIALS	73
FABRICATION METHOD FOR GRAPHENE NANOELECTRONICS	73
FABRICATION METHOD (CONTINUED)	74
CARBON NANOTUBES AS THERMAL MANAGERS	75
CARBON NANOTUBES AS THERMAL ... (CONTINUED)	75
PROGRESS IN INTEGRATED NANOTUBE ELECTRONICS	76
FIELD EMISSION DISPLAYS—SED AND CNT COMMERCIAL VIABILITY	77

FIELD EMISSION DISPLAYS...(CONTINUED)	78
INK JET NANOOKS ENHANCE SINTERING	79
ELECTROSPINNING PRODUCES LIGHT-EMITTING NANOFIBERS	79
NANOELECTRONICS WORKS WITH THE TWISTED AND MISALIGNED CARBON NANOTUBES	80
APPLICATIONS EMERGE FOR TRANSPARENT TRANSISTORS	81
APPLICATIONS EMERGE (CONTINUED)	82
PHOTONIC NANOWIRES OFFER HOST OF POSSIBILITIES	83
MAGNETIC SWITCHABLE NON-CONTACT PHOTONIC SYSTEM	84
MAGNETIC SWITCHABLE ...(CONTINUED)	84
LOW-COST PRINTABLE MEMORY	85
MICROELECTRONICS-GRADE CARBON NANOTUBE COATING IS COMMERCIAL	86
OBSTACLE ELIMINATED FROM NANOIMPRINT LITHOGRAPHY CIRCUIT MANUFACTURE	87
GROWTH TOOL MOVES TO BETA TESTING	88
METHOD FOR MASS PRODUCING NANOGAP ELECTRODES	89
EMERGING PARADIGM IN NANOPARTICLE PRINTING	90
EMERGING PARADIGM (CONTINUED)	91
FIGURE 16 SEM OF ROBERT FLUDD'S 17TH-CENTURY IMAGE OF THE SUN	92
FIGURE 17 COMPARISON BETWEEN TRADITIONAL GRAVURE PRINTING AND NANOPARTICLE PRINTING	93
NANORESOLUTION INK JET PRINTING	94
FIGURE 18 PRINCIPLE OF HIGH-RESOLUTION E-JET PRINTING	95
INK JET-PRINTED CARBON NANOTUBE THIN FILM TRANSISTORS	96
ORGANIC NANOTUBES AND INK JET FOR SMART POSTERS	96
ORGANIC NANOTUBES ...(CONTINUED)	97
POLYMER ANNEALING PROCESS COULD AID NANOELECTRONICS	98
FIGURE 19 NOVEL METHOD USED TO PRODUCE SELF-ORGANIZED NANOSTRUCTURED BLOCK COPOLYMER THIN FILMS	99
CHEMICAL APPROACH TO NANOWIRE PATTERNING	99
FIGURE 20 SEM SHOWING CA 10 NM METAL NANOWIRES FORMED ON A SILICON CHIP	100
BIOTECHNOLOGY AND DRUG DELIVERY	101
NANODIAMONDS SHOW SAFER, MORE EFFECTIVE DRUG DELIVERY	101
3D NANOSCALE PRINTING OF METAL OXIDE SOL-GEL INKS	102
FRICTION AT NANOSCALE PINPOINTS ADSORBATES ROLE	103
BIOGENIC AS-S NANOTUBES PROMISE GREEN ELECTRONICS	104
FIGURE 21 ARSENIC-SULFIDE 20-100 NM DIAMETER NANOTUBE FILAMENTS	105
TRANSPARENT CARBON NANOTUBE SOLAR CELLS	106
LIGHT ACTIVATED CARBON NANOTUBES DESTROY ANTHRAX	106
FIGURE 22 TEM IMAGES OF CNTS CONJUGATED WITH ANTHRAX TOXIN	107
LIQUID NANOPARTICLES TRACK LIVING CELLS	108

CLINICAL USE OF BIOCONJUGATED QUANTUM DOTS	109
QUANTUM DOT SYNTHESIS PROMISES CHEAPER SOLAR PANELS	110
QUANTUM DOTS PRODUCTION FOCUSES ON SOLID STATE LIGHTING	110
NANOINJECTOR NEEDLE DELIVERS QUANTUM DOTS	111
MESOPOROUS SILICA FOR PLANT CELL DELIVERY	111
MIDATECH OPENS NANO-GLYCONANOPARTICLE FACILITY	112
MIDATECH OPENS ...(CONTINUED)	113
NEW AUSTRALIAN NANOBIOTECH COMPANIES	114
PROTEIN NANOCAPSULES TO TAP HUGE BIOMARKET	115
FLASH NANOPRECIPITATION COULD PROVE LIFE SAVER	116
NANOSCALE SURFACE TEXTURE PROVES BIO-ACCEPTABLE	117
CYLINDRICAL NANOPARTICLES EFFECTIVE DRUG CARRIERS	118
GELATIN-BASED NANOPARTICLES MAY THWART BREAST CANCER	119
BUCKYBALLS COULD HELP FIGHT ALLERGIES	120
BRIGHTER FLUORESCENT CARBON NANOTUBES FOR IMAGING	121
FULLERENE-PEPTIDES HELP ACCESS CANCER CELLS	122
LARGE NANOPARTICLES DIFFUSE HUMAN MUCUS	123
GOLD NANOPARTICLES IMPROVE CANCER DIAGNOSIS	124
SMART FABRICS MONITOR VITAL PHYSIOLOGICAL SIGNS	125
SMART FABRICS MONITOR ...(CONTINUED)	126
ENERGY AND ENVIRONMENT	127
RENEWABLE ENERGY AND SUSTAINABILITY	127
AIRPORT EXPLOSIVES SCREENING	128
FLEXIBLE NANOANTENNAS AID CHEAP SOLAR HARVESTING	129
EFFICIENT THERMOELECTRIC MATERIALS	129
PERFORMANCE OF ROUGH SILICON NANOWIRES	130
MORE ENERGY-EFFICIENT RECTANGULAR SILICON NANOWIRES	131
MORE ENERGY-EFFICIENT ...(CONTINUED)	132
GE DISCLOSES EFFICIENT SI NW-BASED SOLAR CELL	133
NANOPARTICLE ULTRACAPACITOR UNDERGOES DEVELOPMENT	133
CARBON DIOXIDE SORBENT TECHNOLOGY	134
PORTABLE PIEZOELECTRIC NANOGENERATOR	135
PORTABLE PIEZOELECTRIC ...(CONTINUED)	136
BIOACTIVITY OF SINGLE AND MULTI-WALL NANOTUBES	137
SOIL TESTS SHOW BUCKYBALLS ARE SAFE	138
SOLAR CELL DESIGN BOOSTS EFFICIENCY	139
ORGANIC ZEOLITES OPEN UP STORAGE POSSIBILITIES	140
MONITOR FOR AIRBORNE NANOMATERIALS ADVOCATED	141
MONITOR FOR AIRBORNE ... (CONTINUED)	142
TRANSPARENT WINDOW COATING GENERATES ELECTRICITY	143
POROUS AEROGELS REMOVE TOXIC CONTAMINANTS	144
HYBRID BATTERY/SUPERCAPACITOR DEMONSTRATED	145
FIGURE 23 RPI'S ENVIRONMENTALLY-FRIENDLY MWNT-CELLULOSE NANOCOMPOSITE 'PAPER'	146
ALTAIR TO JOINTLY DEVELOP BATTERY/STORAGE PRODUCTS	147
ISE AND ALTAIR ENTER BATTERY AGREEMENT	147

NANOBATTERY SPINOFF SEEKS FUNDING	147
NANOTITANIA PAPER AVAILABLE	148
FIGURE 24 3D TITANIA NANOWIRE-BASED STRUCTURES FABRICATED INTO VARIOUS FREE-STANDING FORMS	149
CREATION OF CHEAPER PHOTOVOLTAIC	149
GRAPHENE-BASED GAS SENSORS PROMISE ULTIMATE SENSITIVITY	150
GRAPHENE-BASED GAS SENSORS (CONTINUED)	151
FIGURE 25 SCHEMATIC IMAGE SHOWING A NO <sub>2</sub> GAS MOLECULE ADSORBED ON GRAPHENE STRUCTURE	152
INDUSTRY NEWS	153
NEW COMPANY PRODUCT DEVELOPMENTS	153
MONODISPERSED NANORODS PROMISE NEW APPLICATIONS	153
FIGURE 26 MONODISPERSED NANORODS	154
NANODYNAMICS LOOKS TO NEW FINANCING	155
NANOGRAM ATTRACTS MAJOR INVESTMENT	155
CARBON NANOPROBES CLOSES SUCCESSFUL FUNDING	155
CNT-BASED FET DEVICES TARGET ANALOG ELECTRONICS	156
IMAXRX RETRIES IPO LAUNCH	157
FUND EXPLOITS U.K. UNIVERSITY INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY	157
NANOSPHERE FILES FOR INITIAL PUBLIC STOCK OFFERING	157
NANODYNAMICS HOLDS OFF IPO	157
ADVANCED MAGNETICS FLOATS IPO	158
API NANOTRONICS ACQUIRES NANOPTO CORPORATION	158
NANOSYS-SHARP FUEL CELL AGREEMENT EXPANDS	158
DEPOSITION EQUIPMENT EXPERTISE CONSOLIDATES	159
STION RAISES \$15 M FOR SOLAR	159
APPLIED MATERIALS EXTENDS ITS SOLAR REACH	159
REACTIVE NANOTECHNOLOGIES ATTRACTS \$14 M INVESTMENT	160
NANOSOLAR ATTRACTS MORE DOE FUNDING	160
NANOTHERAPEUTICS AWARDED CONTRACT	160
KONARKA STRENGTHENS ORGANIC PHOTOVOLTAICS LEADERSHIP	161
SMART LIGHT CONTROL TECHNOLOGY POISED TO GROW	161
NON-REFLECTIVE OPTICAL AND SOLAR COATINGS	161
NANOCERAMICS PILOT FACILITY OPENS	161
CLUSTER THEORY APPLIED TO EUROPEAN MICRO-/NANOCOSM	162
FIGURE 27 EXEMPLARY MICRO/NANO TECHNOLOGY STRENGTHS AND WEAKNESSES	163
NCOAT ESTABLISHES COLLABORATION	164
NCOAT ACQUIRES METALLIC CERAMIC COATINGS INC.	164
ENABLE FINANLIZES ULTRACAPACITOR AGREEMENT	164
SUMITOMO ACQUIRES CAMBRIDGE DISPLAY TECHNOLOGY	165
GRAPHITE NANOPLATELETS HAVE POTENTIAL	165
COMMERCIAL NANOPARTICLE SPIN-OFF TARGETS CANCER	166
NANODYNAMICS WITHDRAWS IPO	167
NANOSPHERES' IPO RAISES ALMOST \$100M	167
POWERMETAL, INTEGRAN, AND MORPH IN ALLIANCE WITH DUPONT	168

INVESTMENT BOOSTS PRINTED ELECTRONICS DEVELOPMENT	168
GERMAN CHIP NANOANALYSIS ATTRACTS MAJOR FUNDING	168
API NANOTRONICS ANNOUNCES FIVE-FOR-ONE STOCK SPLIT	169
CLAY NANOTUBES ENTER COMPOSITES MARKET	169
AIM TOWARD NANOTECHNOLOGY COMMERCIALIZATION	169
UNIDYM AND CARBON NANOTECHNOLOGIES MERGE	169
UNIDYM AND CARBON NANOTECHNOLOGIES MERGE (CONTINUED)	170
ACQUISITION OF C-60 LEADS TO NEW NANOMEDICINE SUBSIDIARY	171
SPINOUT COMPOSITE MATERIALS COMPANY	172
3M LOOKS TO EXPLOIT NANO-TERRA'S NANOTECHNOLOGY	173
NANODYNAMICS PLANS IPO AND LAUNCHES IP WEB PORTAL	174
PSIVIDA AND PFIZER SEAL DEAL	174
DIAMOND TECHNOLOGIES HAS A DEAL	175
NANOEXA IP TRANSFER AIDS LITHIUM BATTERY MANUFACTURE	176
OKLAHOMA BOOSTS NANOTECHNOLOGY STARTUPS	176
AEONCLAD LICENSES PLASMA COATING TECHNOLOGY	177
NANOENGINEERED CONCRETE CUTS CARBON DIOXIDE EMISSIONS	178
NANOENGINEERED CONCRETE (CONTINUED)	179
CNT CONCRETE COMPOSITES AND SENSOR NETWORKS	180
INSIGHTS INTO NANOTECHNOLOGY INVESTMENT	180
PRODUCTION RESEARCH COULD AID TOXIC CONTROL	181
PARTNERSHIP STRENGTHENS BAYER'S CNT MARKET GROWTH	182
X-RAY DIAGNOSTIC IMAGING COMPANY FORMED	183
PRODUCTIVE PLATFORM TARGETED FOR POLYMER NANOPARTICLE ENGINEERING	184
SEMICONDUCTOR NANOSCALE CLEANING WITH ELECTROHYDRODYNAMICS	184
PRINTABLE ELECTRONIC NANOTUBE INKS	185
NANOENGINEERED, SUPERHYDROPHOBIC SURFACES FOR STEAM TURBINES AND CONDENSERS	185
HIGH EFFICIENCY THIN FILM NANOPATTERNED PHOTOVOLTAICS	186
HIGH YIELD MANUFACTURE OF FULLERENES AND CARBON NANOTUBES	186
HIGH YIELD MANUFACTURE (CONTINUED)	187
ADMINISTRATIVE WATCH	188
NNI UPDATES STRATEGIC PLAN	188
NANOPARTICLES MANUFACTURER MEETS NIOSH GUIDELINES	188
QUANTUMSPHERE ATTRACTS MORE INVESTMENT	189
NIST PROMOTES NANOSCALE INFRARED SPECTROSCOPY AND IMAGING	189
MORE FUNDING TO DEFEND BIOLOGICAL/CHEMICAL THREAT	190
USPTO RELEASES NEW FIVE-YEAR STRATEGIC PLAN	190
USPTO LAUNCHES ACCELERATED PATENT REVIEW PROGRAM	191
LUNA ATTRACTS DEFENSE CONTRACTS	192
DEVICE MANUFACTURING WINS NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION SUPPORT	193

HOMELAND SECURITY SUPPORTS CNT-BASED GAS IONIZER	193
CARBON NANOMATERIALS MANUFACTURE GETS NIST FUNDING	194
OWLSTONE GARNERS DEFENSE SUPPORT	194
DOE AWARDS XIDEX ELECTRON MICROSCOPE CNT CONTRACT	194
HOMELAND SECURITY BOOSTS NANOMIX SENSORS	195
HYDROGEN NANOCATALYSTS GET DOE FUNDING	195
BRIEFLY NOTED	196
NOVEL PLATINUM NANOTUBE ELECTRODE	196
AUSTRALIAN GOVERNMENT FUNDS NICHE MANUFACTURING	196
QINETIQ COMMISSIONS FACILITY FOR METAL NANOPOWDERS	196
EUROPE LAUNCHES NANO ELECTRONICS R&D INITIATIVE	197
BATTERY NANOMATERIALS TECHNOLOGY GETS BOOST	197
EL-MUL ACQUIRES ENVIRONMENTAL SEM MAKER	197
RAYMOR'S REVENUES GROW	198
ITN NANOVATION SEES INDUSTRIAL MARKET GROWTH	198
HNTS VALIDATED FOR EXTENDED RELEASE PRODUCTS	198
PIEZO FORCE MICROSCOPY MODULE LAUNCHED	199
NANODYNAMICS AND SHELL FORM JOINT VENTURE	199
CVD EXPANDS NANOFAB CAPABILITY	199
NANOMATERIAL BRAND SECURITY SYSTEM ACQUIRED	200
SUPPORT FOR CARBON NANO-FIBERS IN NUCLEAR POWER	200
OPTOELECTRONIC MATERIALS MANUFACTURE GETS FINLAND SUPPORT	200
NOKIA STRENGTHENS ACADEMIC NT TIES	201
KEMIRA STRENGTHENS U.S. PRESENCE	201
GLUCOSE DETECTION AGREEMENT SIGNED	201
NANOPHASE LAUNCHES WATER-BASED DISPERSIONS	202
MICRO/NANOSENSORS TO BOOST ENERGY PRODUCTION	202
NANOPARTICLE ADDITIVE REDUCES TIRE WEAR	202
NANOLUBRICANT KEEPS GOING AND GOING	203
NANOPORE CAPACITOR COULD LOWER DNA SEQUENCING COST	203
NANOPARTICLES AID ANTITUMOR VACCINE DELIVERY	203
NATURALNANO, INC. ATTRACTS FUNDING	204
PACT TARGETS NANOSCALE MASS SPECTROMETRY IMAGING	204
COLLABORATION ADDRESSES BLUE LASER/LED COSTS	204
COLLABORATION ADDRESSES TOXICITY ISSUES	205
UNIT CONFIGURED FOR CRITICAL CARBON NANOTUBE ANALYSIS	205
ANTIMICROBIAL SILVER PRODUCTS SPREADING	205
COMPARATIVE PERFORMANCE OF QUANTUM DOTS	205
QUANTUM DOT ARRAY RESEARCH GETS DOD FUNDING	206
DISRUPTOR NANOALUMINA FILTER TECHNOLOGY	206
NANOSIZED OMEGA-3 FATS DESIGNED FOR COSMETICS	206
DIP-PEN NANOLITHOGRAPHY PRINTS MODEL CELL MEMBRANES	207
CNT-PIPETTES PROMISE CELL TREATMENT	207
CARBON NANOTUBE GROWTH VIDEOED	207
ITALIAN GLASS GOES FOR NANOCOATING	208



NANOGOLD ATTRACTS ACQUISITION TALKS	208
NEOWATER MEETS IMPORTANT MILESTONES	208
NANOPHASE ANTICIPATES FUTURE GROWTH	209
LARGEST SC PHOTODETECTOR ARRAY PRINTED	209
IMPROVED MULTIPLE CARBON NANOTUBE RESINS	209
NANOINK ACHIEVES SALES MILESTONE	210
NANOCERAMICS REDUCE COOLING COIL CONTAMINATION	210
NANOCOMPOSITE ARCHITECTURAL COATINGS	210
NANOEMULSIONS AID ART RESTORATION	211
NANOASSEMBLY BREAKTHROUGH AIDS CHIPS	211
UNIVERSAL BONDING AGENT UNRAVELED	212
NOVEL SPINTRONIC MATERIAL SYTHESIS	212
NYLON COMPOSITES LOOK FOR STRENGTH	212
INK JET COMPLEMENTS PRINTED ORGANIC MEMORY	213
NANOBATTERY SUBSIDIARY CREATED	213
ANOTITANIA JOINT VENTURE FORMED	213
NT PRODUCT DERIVED FROM RECYCLED TIRES	214
JOINT AGREEMENT TACKLES DENGUE FEVER	214
RAYMOR POSTS PROMISING PERFORMANCE	214
NANOGATE REPORTS GROWTH	214
NANOCATALYST PRODUCER FACES MAJOR CHALLENGES	215
SOLAR STARTUP RECEIVES FUNDING	215
NOVEL CHEMICAL SENSOR LAUNCH SCHEDULED	215
NANOTITANIA AUTOMOTIVE PROTECTANTS LAUNCHED	216
HYDROGEL NANOPARTICLE WOUND CARE UNVEILED	216
CONTACTLESS NANOLITER DISPENSER	216
NANOCLOYS MORE AVAILABLE	217
WATER GETS VISCOUS AT NANOSCALE	217
HEADWATERS TECHNOLOGY INNOVATION NANOCATALYST WINS AWARD	217
SOLVAY AGREES ON PRINTED MEMORY MATERIALS	218
NANOTECHNOLOGY PARTNERSHIP TARGETS DIRECT WRITE E-BEAM	218
FUNDING APPROVED FOR BELL LABS MODEL NT CENTER	218
NANTERO LICENSES CARBON NANOTUBE SENSOR	219
HARVARD HAS SWNTS NTELLECTUAL PROPERTY AVAILABLE	219
NVE PATENTS SPINTRONIC BIOSENSORS	219
SPINTRONICS CENTER FUNDED	220
DIAGNOSTICS PATENTS AID COMMERCIALIZATION	220
OSMETECH GRANTS MONOLAYER LICENSE	220
NANOPARTICL PRODUCTS INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY AVAILABLE	221
NANOPOLYMER WINS PRODUCTION CONTRACT	221
CARBON NANOTUBE PROTOTYPE COOLER DISPLAYED AT COMPUTEX	221
MONOLAYER INSTRUMENT UNVEILED	222
CARBON NANOTUBE SENSOR SURVIVES SPACE	222
NANOPARTICLES CREATE ANTI-REFLECTIVE COATING	222

SOUTHWEST NANOTECHNOLOGIES PRODUCTION EXPANDS	223
INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY FOR LIGHTING DEVICES	223
ABRAXIS SPLITS AND FOCUSES ON NANOPARTICLE TECHNOLOGY	223
WAKE FOREST LAUNCHES TWO ENERGY STARTUPS	224
ENVIRONMENTAL REMEDIATION SOLUTIONS	224
KEITHLEY AND CEA LETI FORM DEVELOPMENT PARTNERSHIP	224
UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA SAN DIEGO FOCUSES ON NANOENGINEERING	225
STARTUP PUTS FAITH IN CERIA NANOPARTICLES	225
BOOST FOR LOW-COST PRODUCTION	225
NANOPHASE GROWTH BOOSTS EXPANSION PLANS	226
HITACHI GAINS SMART LIGHT CONTROL	226
ACCESS TO SCHIZOPHRENIA MARKERS	226
SEM AND FORENSICS IMAGING SOFTWARE ON MARKET	227
ANTI-COUNTERFEITING DOCUMENT SECURITY TECHNOLOGY	227
NANOPARTICLE MICROFLUIDIZER DEBUTS	227
BREAKTHROUGH COMPOSITES RECOGNIZED	228
PACIFIC SCALES UP FUEL CELL FABRICATION	228
PARTICLE SIZE ANALYZER FINDS U.S. DISTRIBUTOR	228
SUPPORT FOR NANOPARTICLE BIOTHREAT SYSTEMS	229
PLEXTRONICS WINS MORE SOLAR CELL FUNDING	229
KEY CNT-FPD LICENSE PREVAILS	229
NANOPARTICLES ENHANCE CHEMILUMINESCENCE	230
PATENTED BIOMEDICAL NANOPARTICLE SYNTHESIS	230
FIRST ANTIMICROBIAL OFFICE PAPER LAUNCHED	230
WOOL GETS SMARTER	231
ANTI-COUNTERFEITING TAGGANTS GET ENCORE	231
REPORT CARD ON NANOPARTICLE WORKPLACE SAFETY	231
HP NANOELECTRONICS MAY PROVE EASIER	232
SPOT-WELDING CNTS IN NANOELECTRONIC ASSEMBLY	232
RNT BONDS WITH NEW MARKETING PARTNER	232
NANOMED, INC. EVOLVES FROM ZYVEX LABS	233
NANOSYS AND IN-Q-TEL EXTEND COLLABORATION	233
TITANIUM NANOPOWDER PRODUCTION RAMPED UP	233
BIG OIL ESTABLISHES NANOENERGY CONSORTIUM	234
U.K. SOLAR CELL MATERIALS DEVELOPMENT GETS BOOST	234
AMETEK ACQUISITION CONSOLIDATES NANOANALYSIS	234
APNANO LAUNCHES NANOARMOR SUBSIDIARY	234
ACADEMIA AND INDUSTRY FOCUS ON NANOENGINEERING	235
UNIDYM'S CNT'S LICENSED FOR DISEASE TREATMENT	235
CORNING LAUNCHES MORE BENDABLE OPTICAL FIBER	236
LOW-COST PULSED LASER PROGRESSES	236
RANGE OF PROTECTIVE NANOCOATINGS LAUNCHED	236
WATER SOLUBLE TITANATES	237
IMAGE SOFTWARE AIDS NANOPARTICLE ANALYSIS	237
DIRECT WRITE E-BEAM TOOL	237

NANOPRECISION POSITIONING PROTOTYPE DEVELOPED	237
PLASTIC ELECTRONICS APPLICATIONS CENTER OPENS	238
BAYER LAUNCHES ANOTHER CARBON NANOTUBE FACILITY	238
NANOMECHANICAL CANTILEVER SENSOR KITS	238
ANTIMICROBIAL COATING TARGETS DEADLY VIRUSES	239
ELECTRON MICROSCOPE PUSHES RESOLUTION LIMITS	239
BENCHTOP NANOPARTICLE LIQUID MILL LAUNCHED	239
LASER ABLATION PRODUCES NANOMATERIAL COCKTAILS	240
NT-BASED HARD DRIVE WINS PHYSICS NOBEL	240
SURFACE SCIENTIST WINS CHEMISTRY NOBEL PRIZE	240
NANOPARTICLE SIZING ATTRACTS MORE FUNDING	241
ATOM PROBE TOMOGRAPHY CENTER ESTABLISHED	241
CARBON NANOMATERIALS PROCESSING WINS BOOST	241
PRINTED ELECTRONIC INKS DEAL EXTENDED	242
SELF-CLEANING TEXTILE NANOFINISH BEGUN	242
CNT-RESIN SYSTEMS INTRODUCED	242
VAPOR SYSTEM CONTROLS CARBON NANOTECHNOLOGY QUALITY	242
IBM EVALUATES GRAPHENE FETS	243

FIGURE 1 SIZING NANOPARTICLES IN A LIQUID	2
FIGURE 2 ANALYSIS SHOWING 100NM PARTICLE BROWNIAN MOTION TRAJECTORIES WITH, INSET, SHOWING PARTICLE SIZE DISTRIBUTION PROFILE OBTAINED	4
FIGURE 3 HRTEM/STM REAL TIME IMAGES	17
FIGURE 4 ARTIST'S RENDITION SHOWING AN AMINE FUNCTIONAL GROUP ATTACHED TO AN AFM TIP APPROACHING A CNT SURFACE IN TOLUENE SOLUTION	19
FIGURE 5 SUPER OIL-REPELLENT COATING DEVELOPMENT	22
FIGURE 6 SEM OF BORON CARBONITE CERAMIC ORIGINATING FROM A SELF-ASSEMBLED BLOCK COPOLYMER HAVING A LAMELLAR MORPHOLOGY	43
FIGURE 7 HARD SKIN INDUCED BY FIB IN PDMS WITH PRIMARY WRINKLED WAVELENGTH OF 465 NM	45
FIGURE 8 SEM OF SWNT QUALITY WHICH REVEALS LARGE BUNDLES AND IMPURITIES SUCH AS METALLIC PARTICLES	48
FIGURE 9 FILMS OF CLOSE-PACKED GOLD NPS	51
FIGURE 10 SEM IMAGES SHOWING TITANIUM SCAFFOLDING WITH DIFFERENT PORE SIZES, PLUS BONE TISSUE GROWTH	59
FIGURE 11 MWNTS RANDOMLY DISPERSED IN AN EPOXY RESIN	61
FIGURE 12 INDUSTRIAL-SCALE TECHNIQUE FOR PRODUCING NW-BASED DEVICES	64
FIGURE 13 INTRINSIC VIBRATIONS IN SEMICONDUCTING AND METALLIC SWNT	66
FIGURE 14 SCHEMATIC OF THE PHOTOLITHOGRAPHY PROCESS	69
FIGURE 15 NANOLASER-BASED MEMORY	70

FIGURE 16 SEM OF ROBERT FLUDD'S 17TH-CENTURY IMAGE OF THE SUN	
92	
FIGURE 17 COMPARISON BETWEEN TRADITIONAL GRAVURE PRINTING AND NANOPARTICLE PRINTING	93
FIGURE 18 PRINCIPLE OF HIGH-RESOLUTION E-JET PRINTING	95
FIGURE 19 NOVEL METHOD USED TO PRODUCE SELF-ORGANIZED NANOSTRUCTURED BLOCK COPOLYMER THIN FILMS	99
FIGURE 20 SEM SHOWING CA 10 NM METAL NANOWIRES FORMED ON A SILICON CHIP	100
FIGURE 21 ARSENIC-SULFIDE 20-100 NM DIAMETER NANOTUBE FILAMENTS	105
FIGURE 22 TEM IMAGES OF CNTS CONJUGATED WITH ANTHRAX TOXIN	107
FIGURE 23 RPI'S ENVIRONMENTALLY-FRIENDLY MWNT-CELLULOSE NANOCOMPOSITE 'PAPER'	146
FIGURE 24 3D TITANIA NANOWIRE-BASED STRUCTURES FABRICATED INTO VARIOUS FREE-STANDING FORMS	149
FIGURE 25 SCHEMATIC IMAGE SHOWING A NO <sub>2</sub> GAS MOLECULE ADSORBED ON GRAPHENE STRUCTURE	152
FIGURE 26 MONODISPERSED NANORODS	154
FIGURE 27 EXEMPLARY MICRO/NANO TECHNOLOGY STRENGTHS AND WEAKNESSES	163